
Pricing long-term care for older persons

References

Aged Care Quality and Safety Commission (2020). Aged care performance. Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra. (<https://www.agedcarequality.gov.au/reports>) [Accessed 23 April 2021]

ATIH (Agence technique de l'information sur l'hospitalisation) (2021). Technical Agency for Hospital Information. Skilled nursing facilities prices. (<https://www.atih.sante.fr/tarifs-ssr>) [Accessed 22 June 2021]

AOK (Allgemeine Ortskrankenkasse) (2021). Pflege-Navigator. (<https://www.pflege-navigator.de/>) [Accessed 23/4/21] [in German]

Applebaum R, Bardo A and Robbins E (2013). International Approaches to Long-term Services and Supports. *J. American Society on Aging* 37:59-65.

Australian Government, Productivity Commission (2020). Report on Government Services. (<https://www.pc.gov.au/research/ongoing/report-on-government-services/2020>) [Accessed 23/4/21]

AIHW (2020). Australia's health 2020 data insights. Australia Institute of Health and Welfare. (<https://www.aihw.gov.au/getmedia/be95235d-fd4d-4824-9ade-34b7491dd66f/aihw-aus-231.pdf.aspx?inline=true>)

Bakx P, Wouterse B, van Doorslaer E and Wong A (2020). Better off at home? Effects of nursing home eligibility on costs, hospitalizations and survival. *Journal of Health Economics* 73:102354. doi: 10.1016/j.jhealeco.2020.102354

Barber SL, Lorenzoni L and Ong P (editors) (2019). *Price setting and price regulation in health care: lessons for advancing Universal Health Coverage*. Geneva: World Health Organization, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Barber SL, Lorenzoni L and Roubal T (2020). *Price setting and regulation in health services*. World Health Organization.

Barber SL, Ong P and Han ZA. (2020). Long-term care in Ageing Populations. In: Haring R, Kickbusch I, Ganten D, and Moeti M, editors. *Handbook of Global Health*. Springer International Publishing. doi: 10.1007/978-3-030-05325-3_65-1

Berenschot (2019). Evaluatie AMvB reële prijs Wmo 2015. (<https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten/rapporten/2020/05/14/evaluatie-amvb-reele-prijs-wmo-2015>) [in Dutch]

BKK Dachverband e.V. (2021). BKK PflegeFinder. <https://pflegefinder.bkk-dachverband.de/> [in German]

BOE (Boletín Oficial del Estado) (2011). Royal Decree 174/2011, of 11 February, which approves the scale to assess a dependency situation as established by Act 39/2006 of 14 December, for the Promotion of Personal Autonomy and Assistance for Persons in a Situation of Dependency.

Brown JR and Finkelstein A (2011). Insuring long-term care in the United States. *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 25(4):119–142.

Medicare.gov. Hospital Compare website. Accessed June 21, 2021. <https://www.medicare.gov/care-compare/>

CIZ (Centrum Indicatiestelling Zorg) (2019). Wat is de Wet langdurige zorg? (<https://ciz.nl/client/wat-is-de-wlz>) [Accessed 23 April 2021].

Colello KJ (2017). Medicaid Financial Eligibility for Long-Term Services and Supports. Congressional Research Service. (<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R43506/10>)

Colello KJ (2018). Who Pays for Long-term Services and Support? Congressional Research Service. (<https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/IF10343.pdf>)

Colombo F et al. (2011). *Help Wanted? Providing and Paying for Long-Term Care*. OECD Publishing. doi: 10.1787/9789264097759-en

Commonwealth of Australia (2015). Australia in 2055. *2015 Intergenerational Report*. (https://treasury.gov.au/sites/default/files/2019-03/2015_IGR.pdf) [Accessed 23 April 2021].

Cornell PY, Grabowski DC, Norton EC and Rahman M (2019). Do report cards predict future quality? The case of skilled nursing facilities. *Journal of Health Economics* 66:208-221.

Costa-Font J and Courbage C (2015). Crowding out of long-term care insurance: evidence from European expectations data. *Health Economics* 24:74-88. doi: 10.1002/hec.3148

Costa-Font J, Jimenez-Martin S and Vilaplana C (2018). Does long-term care subsidization reduce hospital admissions and utilization? *Journal of Health Economics* 58:43-66.

CNSA (National Solidarity Fund for Autonomy) (2021). Price dictionary of nursing homes. (<https://www.pour-les-personnes-agees.gouv.fr/annuaire-ehpad-et-comparateur-de-prix-et-restes-a-charge>) [Accessed 22 June 2021].

Cravo Oliveira Hashiguchi T and Llena-Nozal A (2020). The effectiveness of social protection for long-term care in old age: Is social protection reducing the risk of poverty associated with care needs? *OECD Health Working Paper* 117. OECD Publishing, Paris. doi: 10.1787/2592f06e-en

Department of Health, Government of Australia (2016). Aged Care Funding Instrument (ACFI) Assessment Pack. Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra. (<https://www.health.gov.au/resources/publications/aged-care-funding-instrument-acfi-assessment-pack>) [Accessed 23 April 2021]

Department of Health, Government of Australia (2020). About the aged care assessment programs. Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra. (www.health.gov.au/initiatives-and-programs/aged-care-assessment-programs/about-the-aged-care-assessment-programs) [Accessed 23 April 2021]

European Commission, Economic Policy Committee (2018). The 2018 Ageing Report: Economic and Budgetary Projections for the EU27 Member States (2016-2070). Institutional Paper 079. (https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/default/files/economy-finance/ip079_en.pdf)

Fang H (2016). Insurance markets for the elderly. In: J Piggott and A Woodland, editors. *Handbook of the Economics of Population Ageing* (Vol. 1a). Elsevier Science B.V.

Fernandez JL, Forder J, Trukeschitz B, Rokosova M and McDaid D (2009). How can European states design efficient, equitable and sustainable funding systems for long-term care for older people? World Health Organization, Copenhagen.

Hauskrankenpflege Insulaner GmbH (2018). Leistungskomplexe und Preise ambulanter Pflegedienstleistungen nach SBG XI. (<http://insulaner-pflege.de/preise/>) [Accessed 23 April 2021] [in German]

Hurd M, Michaud P-C and Rohwedder S (2014). The Lifetime Risk of Nursing Home Use. In: Wise DA, editor. *Discoveries in the Economics of Aging*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.

IMERSO (Instituto de Mayores y Servicios Sociales) (2020). Servicios Sociales dirigidos a personas mayores en España. Diciembre de 2019. (https://www.imserso.es/InterPresent2/groups/imserso/documents/binario/inf_ssppmmsp2019.pdf) [in Spanish]

IMERSO (Instituto de Mayores y Servicios Sociales) (2021). (https://www.imserso.es/imserso_01/autonomia_personal_dependencia/index.htm) [Accessed 22 June 2021]

Jeon B and Kwon S (2017). Health and Long-term Care Systems for Older People in the Republic of Korea: Policy Challenges and Lessons. *Health Systems and Reform* 3(3):214-223.

Kaiser Family Foundation (2020a). 10 Things to Know about Medicaid Managed Care. (<https://www.kff.org/medicaid/issue-brief/10-things-to-know-about-medicaid-managed-care/>)

Kaiser Family Foundation (2020b). Key State Policy Choices About Medicaid Home and Community-Based Services. (<https://www.kff.org/report-section/key-state-policy-choices-about-medicaid-home-and-community-based-services-issue-brief/>)

KNAPPSCHAFT (2021). Pflegelotse. (<https://www.knappschaft.de/DE/LeistungenGesundheit/Pflege/Pflegelotse/lotse.html>) [Accessed 23/4/21] [in German]

Konetzka RT, Daifeng He, Dong J and Nyman JA (2019). Moral Hazard and Long-Term Care Insurance. *The Geneva Papers on Risk And Insurance: Issues And Practice* 44(2):231-251. doi: 10.1057/s41288-018-00119-1

MACPAC (2019). Evaluations of Integrated Care Models for Dually Eligible Beneficiaries: Key Findings and Research Gaps. Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission. (<https://www.macpac.gov/publication/evaluations-of-integrated-care-models-for-dually-eligible-beneficiaries-key-findings-and-research-gaps/>)

Medicare Payment Advisory Commission (2021). Report to the Congress. Skilled Nursing Facilities services (chapter 7). Home health care services (chapter 8). (http://medpac.gov/docs/default-source/reports/mar21_medpac_report_to_the_congress_sec.pdf) [Accessed 22 June 2021]

MEDICPROOF (2021). Begutachtung. (<https://www.medicproof.de/begutachtung.html?L=0#c287>) [Accessed 23 April 2021] [in German]

Medizinischer Dienst des Spitzenverbandes Bund der Krankenkassen e.V. (MDS), GKV-Spitzenverband (2021). Richtlinien zum Verfahren der Feststellung von Pflegebedürftigkeit sowie zur pflegefachlichen Konkretisierung der Inhalte des Begutachtungsinstruments nach dem Elften Buch des Sozialgesetzbuches (Begutachtungs-Richtlinien – BRi) vom 15.04.2016 geändert durch Beschluss vom 11.01.2021. Berlin/Essen. [in German].

Ministerio de Sanidad, Política Social e Igualdad (2011). Real Decreto 174/2011, de 11 de febrero, por el que se aprueba el baremo de valoración de la situación de dependencia establecido por la Ley 39/2006, de 14 de diciembre, de Promoción de la Autonomía Personal y Atención a las personas en situación de dependencia. Boletín Oficial del Estado n. 42 de 18 de febrero de 2011. (<https://www.boe.es/buscar/doc.php?id=BOE-A-2011-3174>) [Accessed 23 April 2021]

Ministry of Health, The Netherlands (2021a). Informatie langdurige zorg: Wijkverpleging. (<https://www.regelhulp.nl/ilz>) [Accessed 23/4/21]

Ministry of Health, The Netherlands (2021b). Informatie langdurige zorg: De Wmo. (<https://www.regelhulp.nl/contact>) [Accessed 23/4/21]

Ministry of Health, Republic of France (2021). Allocation personnalisée d'autonomie (Apa) (<https://www.service-public.fr/particuliers/vosdroits/F10009>) [Accessed 22 June 2021]

Ministry of Health Labor and Welfare, Japan. Long-term care insurance (LTCI) fee schedule (kaigo houshu); (https://www.mhlw.go.jp/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/hukushi_kaigo/kaigo_koureisha/housyu/index.html) [Accessed 22 June 2021]

Ministry of Health and Welfare, Republic of Korea (2021a). Price schedule for LTCI. (<https://www.law.go.kr>) [Accessed 21 June 2021]

Ministry of Health and Welfare, Republic of Korea (2021b). Price schedule for SHI. (<https://www.hira.or.kr/sViewer/index.do?ebookSn=629>) [Accessed 21 June 2021]

Ministry of Health and Welfare, Republic of Korea (2021c). Quality assessment on LTC institutions. (<https://www.longtermcare.or.kr/npbs/r/a/201/selectLtcoSrch>) [Accessed 21 June 2021]

National Board of Health and Welfare (Socialstyrelsen) (2021). (https://kolada.se/verktyg/jamforaren/?_p=jamforelse&focus=16551; www.socialstyrelsen.se/statistikoch-data/oppna-jamforelser/socialtjanst/aldreomsorg/) [Accessed 21 June 2021]

NHIS (National Health Insurance Service) (2020). Long term care insurance Statistical yearbook 2019. Wonju, Korea.

NZa (Nederlandse Zorgautoriteit) (2019). Evaluatie experiment bekostiging verpleging en verzorging. Nederlandse Zorgautoriteit, Utrecht. [in Dutch] <https://www.rijksoverheid.nl/documenten/rapporten/2019/12/16/eindrapport-evaluatie-experiment-bekostiging-verpleging-en-verzorging>

NZa (Nederlandse Zorgautoriteit) (2020a) Beleidsregel prestatiebeschrijvingen en tarieven zorgzwaartepakketten en volledig pakket thuis 2021 - BR/REG-21118. (https://puc.overheid.nl/nza/doc/PUC_312745_22/1/) [Accessed 23 April 2021].

NZa (Nederlandse Zorgautoriteit) (2020b) Prestatie- en tariefbeschikking verpleging en verzorging - TB/REG-21607-01. (https://puc.overheid.nl/nza/doc/PUC_314011_22/1/) [Accessed 23 April 2021].

Norton E (2016). Health and Long-Term care. In: J Piggott and A Woodland, editors. *Handbook of the Economics of Population Ageing* (Vol. 1a): Elsevier Science B.V.

OECD (2017). *Preventing Ageing Unequally*. OECD Publishing, Paris. doi: 10.1787/9789264279087-en

OECD (2019). *Health at a Glance 2019 - OECD Indicators*. OECD Publishing, Paris. doi: 10.1787/4dd50c09-en

OECD (2020). *Spending on Long-term care*. (<http://www.oecd.org/health/health-systems/Spending-on-long-term-care-Brief-November-2020.pdf>) [Accessed 15 December 2020]

OECD and European Commission (2013). *A Good Life in Old Age? Monitoring and Improving Quality in Long-term Care*. OECD Health Policy Studies. OECD Publishing. doi: 10.1787/9789264194564-en

OECD, Eurostat and WHO (2011). *A system of Health Accounts*. OECD Publishing, Paris.

OECD Health Statistics (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>

Rechel B, Jagger C and McKee M (2020). In: Cylus J, Normand , J Figueras J, North J and White C, editors. *Living longer, but in better or worse health?* European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, Copenhagen.

Reinhardt UE (2006). The Pricing Of U.S. Hospital Services: Chaos Behind A Veil Of Secrecy. *Health Affairs* 25(1):57-69.

Reinhardt UE (2011). The many different prices paid to providers and the flawed theory of cost shifting: is it time for a more rational all-payer system? *Health Affairs* 30(11):2125-33. doi: 10.1377/hlthaff.2011.0813

Reinhardt UE (2012). The Options for Payment Reform in U.S. Health Care. Economix -The New York Times. (<https://economix.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/02/17/the-options-for-payment-reform-in-u-s-health-care/>) [Accessed 23 April 2021].

Shleifer A (1985). A Theory of Yardstick Competition. *The Rand Journal of Economics* 16(3):319-327.

Statistics Netherlands (2020); Zorgzwaartepakketten; uitgaven/volume op basis van declaraties, 2010-2019 [in Dutch] <https://mlzopendata.cbs.nl/#/MLZ/nl/dataset/40031NED/table?ts=1577962922206>

UN DESA, United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2020a). World Population Prospects 2019. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. (<https://population.un.org/wpp/DataQuery/>) [Accessed 23 April 2021]

UN DESA (2020b). World Fertility and Family Planning 2020. United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. (https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/publications/pdf/family/World_Fertility_and_Family_Planning_2020_Highlights.pdf)

U.S. Department of Treasury (2020). Long-term Care Insurance: Recommendations for Improvement of Regulation. (<https://home.treasury.gov/system/files/136/Report-Federal-Interagency-Task-Force-Long-Term-Care-Insurance.pdf>).

US National Archives (2021a). 70298 Federal Register. Vol. 85 (214); Wednesday, November 4, 2020. Rules and Regulations on Home health care fees. (<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2020-11-04/pdf/2020-24146.pdf>)

US National Archives (2021b). 47594 Federal Register Medicare Program; Prospective Payment System and Consolidated Billing for Skilled Nursing Facilities; Updates to the Value-Based Purchasing Program for Federal Fiscal Year 2021 (<https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2020/08/05/2020-16900/medicare-program-prospective-payment-system-and-consolidated-billing-for-skilled-nursing-facilities>) [Accessed 22 June 2021]

Verband der Ersatzkassen e.V. (2021). Pflegeloste. (https://www.pflegelotse.de/presentation/pl_startseite.aspx) [Accessed 23 April 2021] [in German]

Weiner J, Coe NB, Hoffman AK and Werner RM (2020). Policy options for financing Long-term care in US. Leonard Davis Institute of Health Economics. Leonard Davis Institute of Health Economics. Issue Brief 23(3). (https://repository.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1140&context=ldi_issuebriefs)

Wong CH (2013). Financing long-term care. Report submitted to the Department of Ageing and Lifecours. World Health Organisation, Geneva.

WHO (2007). Financing long-term care programmes in health systems. Department of Health System Financing, Discussion Paper 6/2007. World Health Organization, Geneva.

Yoo B-K, Bhattacharya J, McDonald KM, and Garber AM (2004). Impacts of Informal Caregiver Availability on Long-term Care Expenditures in OECD Countries. *Health Services Research* 39(6 pt 2):1971-1992.

Zhou-Richter T, Browne MJ and Gründl H (2010). Don't they care? Or, are they just unaware? Risk Perception and the Demand for Long-Term Care Insurance. *Journal of Risk and Insurance* 77(4):715-747.

Zorginstituut Nederland (2018). Kwaliteitskader wijkverpleging. (<https://www.zorginstituutnederland.nl/actueel/nieuws/2018/06/19/kwaliteitskader-wijkverpleging-opgenomen-in-register>) [Accessed 23 April 2021]

Zorginstituut Nederland (2019). Kwaliteitskader verpleeghuiszorg. (<https://www.zorginstituutnederland.nl/publicaties/publicatie/2017/01/13/kwaliteitskader-verpleeghuiszorg>) [Accessed 23 April 2021]